



Nacionalni centar  
za vanjsko vrednovanje  
obrazovanja

Identifikacijska  
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PAŽLJIVO NALIJEPI TI

# FIZ

**FIZIKA**  
KNJIŽICA FORMULA

**DRŽAVNA MATURA ŠK. GOD. 2022./2023.**

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## POPIS FORMULA I KONSTANTI

## Kinematika

$$\bar{v} = \frac{\Delta s}{\Delta t}$$

$$\bar{a} = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t}$$

$$s = v_0 t + a \frac{t^2}{2}$$

$$v = v_0 + at$$

$$v^2 = v_0^2 + 2as$$

$$a_{\text{cp}} = \frac{v^2}{r}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{T}$$

## Dinamika

$$F = ma$$

$$F_{\text{tr}} = \mu F_{\text{p}}$$

$$F_{\text{elas}} = kx$$

$$p = mv$$

$$F \Delta t = \Delta p$$

$$W = \Delta E$$

$$W = Fs \cos \alpha$$

$$E_{\text{k}} = \frac{mv^2}{2}$$

$$\Delta E_{\text{gp}} = mg \Delta h$$

$$E_{\text{ep}} = k \frac{x^2}{2}$$

$$P = \frac{W}{t}$$

$$F_{\text{G}} = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2}$$

## Hidromehanika

$$p = \frac{F}{S}$$

$$p = \rho gh$$

$$F_{\text{u}} = \rho g V$$

$$S_1 v_1 = S_2 v_2$$

$$p_1 + \frac{\rho v_1^2}{2} = p_2 + \frac{\rho v_2^2}{2}$$

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}$$

## Termodinamika

$$n = \frac{N}{N_A} = \frac{m}{M} \quad \overline{E_k} = \frac{3}{2} k_B T \quad U = \frac{3}{2} N k_B T \quad pV = nRT$$

$$\ell = \ell_0 (1 + \alpha \Delta t) \quad Q = mc \Delta t \quad Q_t = m \lambda \quad Q_i = m r$$

$$Q = W + \Delta U \quad W = p \Delta V \quad \eta = 1 - \frac{T_2}{T_1}$$

## Elektricitet i magnetizam

$$F = \frac{k q_1 q_2}{\epsilon_r r^2} \quad k = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \quad F = qE \quad E = \frac{k q}{\epsilon_r r^2}$$

$$W = qU \quad U = Ed \quad \varphi = \frac{k q}{\epsilon_r r} \quad C = \frac{q}{U}$$

$$C = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r \frac{S}{d} \quad W = \frac{CU^2}{2} \quad I = \frac{\Delta q}{\Delta t} \quad I = \frac{U}{R}$$

$$R = \rho \frac{\ell}{S} \quad I = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{R_u + R_v} \quad P = UI \quad B = \mu_0 \mu_r \frac{I}{2r\pi}$$

$$B = \mu_0 \mu_r \frac{NI}{\ell} \quad F = BI \ell \sin \alpha \quad F_L = qvB \sin \alpha \quad \Phi = BS \cos \alpha$$

$$U_i = -N \frac{\Delta \Phi}{\Delta t} \quad U_i = -Blv \sin \alpha \quad I = \frac{U}{Z} \quad R_L = L\omega$$

$$R_C = \frac{1}{C\omega} \quad Z = \sqrt{R^2 + (R_L - R_C)^2}$$

## Titranje i valovi

$$T = 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{m}{k}}$$

$$T = 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{\ell}{g}}$$

$$T = 2\pi\sqrt{LC}$$

$$\omega = \frac{2\pi}{T}$$

$$x = A \sin(\omega t + \varphi_0)$$

$$v = v_0 \cos(\omega t + \varphi_0)$$

$$v_0 = \frac{2\pi A}{T}$$

$$v = \frac{\lambda}{T}$$

$$a = -a_0 \sin(\omega t + \varphi_0)$$

$$a_0 = \frac{4\pi^2 A}{T^2}$$

$$y = A \sin\left(\omega t - \frac{2\pi x}{\lambda}\right)$$

$$L = 10 \log \frac{I}{I_0}$$

$$f_p = f_i \frac{v + v_p}{v - v_i}$$

$$I = \frac{P}{S}$$

## Optika

$$n = \frac{c}{v}$$

$$\frac{\sin \alpha}{\sin \beta} = \frac{n_2}{n_1}$$

$$\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$\frac{y'}{y} = -\frac{b}{a}$$

$$j = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{sd}{a}$$

$$d \sin \alpha_k = k\lambda$$

$$\text{tg } \alpha_B = n$$

## Moderna fizika

$$L = L_0 \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$$

$$T = \frac{T_0}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$E = \frac{mc^2}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$E_f = hf$$

$$E_k = E_f - W_i$$

$$\lambda = \frac{h}{p}$$

$$E_f = E_n - E_m = -13,6 \text{ eV} \left( \frac{1}{n^2} - \frac{1}{m^2} \right); \quad n > m$$

$$E = \Delta mc^2$$

$$N = N_0 2^{-\frac{t}{T}} = N_0 e^{-\lambda t}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{\ln 2}{T}$$

$$A = \lambda N$$

**Konstante**

gravitacijska konstanta	$G = 6,67 \cdot 10^{-11} \text{ Nkg}^{-2}\text{m}^2$
ubrzanje slobodnoga pada pri površini Zemlje	$g = 9,81 \text{ ms}^{-2}$ (u zadacima uzeti $10 \text{ ms}^{-2}$ )
masa Zemlje	$M = 6 \cdot 10^{24} \text{ kg}$
polumjer Zemlje	$R = 6370 \text{ km}$
normirani atmosferski tlak	$p_a = 101325 \text{ Pa}$
unificirana atomska masa	$u = 1,66 \cdot 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
Avogadrova konstanta	$N_A = 6,022 \cdot 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$
opća plinska konstanta	$R = 8,314 \text{ JK}^{-1}\text{mol}^{-1}$
brzina svjetlosti u vakuumu	$c = 3 \cdot 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-1}$
elementarni naboj	$e = 1,6 \cdot 10^{-19} \text{ C}$
masa elektrona	$m_e = 9,11 \cdot 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$
masa protona	$m_p = 1,67 \cdot 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
Coulombova konstanta	$k = 9 \cdot 10^9 \text{ Nm}^2\text{C}^{-2}$
permitivnost vakuuma	$\varepsilon_0 = 8,85 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ Fm}^{-1}$
permeabilnost vakuuma	$\mu_0 = 4\pi \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ NA}^{-2}$
prag čujnosti	$I_0 = 10^{-12} \text{ Wm}^{-2}$
Boltzmannova konstanta	$k_B = 1,38 \cdot 10^{-23} \text{ JK}^{-1}$
Planckova konstanta	$h = 6,626 \cdot 10^{-34} \text{ Js}$

## Periodni sustav elemenata IUPAC

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1 <b>H</b> 1,01																	2 <b>He</b> 4,00
3 <b>Li</b> 6,94	4 <b>Be</b> 9,01															9 <b>F</b> 19,0	10 <b>Ne</b> 20,2
11 <b>Na</b> 23,0	12 <b>Mg</b> 24,3															17 <b>Cl</b> 35,5	18 <b>Ar</b> 39,9
19 <b>K</b> 39,1	20 <b>Ca</b> 40,1	21 <b>Sc</b> 45,0	22 <b>Ti</b> 47,9	23 <b>V</b> 50,9	24 <b>Cr</b> 52,0	25 <b>Mn</b> 54,9	26 <b>Fe</b> 55,8	27 <b>Co</b> 58,9	28 <b>Ni</b> 58,7	29 <b>Cu</b> 63,5	30 <b>Zn</b> 65,4	31 <b>Ga</b> 69,7	32 <b>Ge</b> 72,6	33 <b>As</b> 74,9	34 <b>Se</b> 79,0	35 <b>Br</b> 79,9	36 <b>Kr</b> 83,8
37 <b>Rb</b> 85,5	38 <b>Sr</b> 87,6	39 <b>Y</b> 88,9	40 <b>Zr</b> 91,2	41 <b>Nb</b> 92,9	42 <b>Mo</b> 95,9	43 <b>Tc</b> [98]	44 <b>Ru</b> 101	45 <b>Rh</b> 103	46 <b>Pd</b> 106	47 <b>Ag</b> 108	48 <b>Cd</b> 112	49 <b>In</b> 115	50 <b>Sn</b> 119	51 <b>Sb</b> 122	52 <b>Te</b> 128	53 <b>I</b> 127	54 <b>Xe</b> 131
55 <b>Cs</b> 133	56 <b>Ba</b> 137	57-71 lantanoidi	72 <b>Hf</b> 178	73 <b>Ta</b> 181	74 <b>W</b> 184	75 <b>Re</b> 186	76 <b>Os</b> 190	77 <b>Ir</b> 192	78 <b>Pt</b> 195	79 <b>Au</b> 197	80 <b>Hg</b> 201	81 <b>Tl</b> 204	82 <b>Pb</b> 207	83 <b>Bi</b> 209	84 <b>Po</b> [209]	85 <b>At</b> [210]	86 <b>Rn</b> [222]
87 <b>Fr</b> [223]	88 <b>Ra</b> [226]	89-103 aktinoidi	104 <b>Rf</b> [261]	105 <b>Db</b> [262]	106 <b>Sg</b> [266]	107 <b>Bh</b> [264]	108 <b>Hs</b> [277]	109 <b>Mt</b> [268]	110 <b>Ds</b> [269]	111 <b>Rg</b> [272]	112 <b>Cn</b> [285]						
57 <b>La</b> 139	58 <b>Ce</b> 140	59 <b>Pr</b> 141	60 <b>Nd</b> 144	61 <b>Pm</b> [145]	62 <b>Sm</b> 150	63 <b>Eu</b> 152	64 <b>Gd</b> 157	65 <b>Tb</b> 159	66 <b>Dy</b> 163	67 <b>Ho</b> 165	68 <b>Er</b> 167	69 <b>Tm</b> 169	70 <b>Yb</b> 173	71 <b>Lu</b> 175			
89 <b>Ac</b> [227]	90 <b>Th</b> 232	91 <b>Pa</b> 231	92 <b>U</b> 238	93 <b>Np</b> [237]	94 <b>Pu</b> [244]	95 <b>Am</b> [243]	96 <b>Cm</b> [247]	97 <b>Bk</b> [247]	98 <b>Cf</b> [251]	99 <b>Es</b> [252]	100 <b>Fm</b> [257]	101 <b>Md</b> [258]	102 <b>No</b> [259]	103 <b>Lr</b> [262]			

Prazna stranica

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