



Nacionalni centar  
za vanjsko vrednovanje  
obrazovanja

Идентификациона  
налепница

ПАЖЉИВО НАЛЕПИТИ

# ЕНГЛЕСКИ ЈЕЗИК

## ОСНОВНИ НИВО

DRŽAVNA MATURA  
šk. god. 2024./2025.

ИСПИТ ЧИТАЊА И ПИСАЊА  
(Reading and Writing Paper)

ENGB.72.SR.R.K1.28



63593

A **X** B ☐ C ☐

A  B  C 

**C**  
↑

$u_2$

(Матура)      државна матура

Тачан одговор

$$u_2$$



Nacionalni centar  
za vanjsko vrednovanje  
obrazovanja

# DRŽAVNA MATURA

ЕНГЛЕСКИ ЈЕЗИК – ОСНОВНИ НИВО  
Испит читања

1 2 3 4 5 7 8 9 0

Идентификациона налепница  
**ПАЖЉИВО НАЛЕПИТИ!**

Е  
Н  
Г  
1  
В

Лист за одговоре

D-S072

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>
7.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>
9.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>
10.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>
11.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>
12.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>
13.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>
14.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>
15.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>

	A	B	C	D	E	F			
16.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
17.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
18.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
19.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
20.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
21.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>			
22.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>			
23.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>			
24.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>			
25.	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	<input type="checkbox"/>			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
26.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
27.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
28.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
29.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
30.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

ENGB.72.SR.R.L1.01



63594

НЕ ФОТОКОПИРАТИ  
ОБРАЗАЦ СЕ ЧИТА ОПТИЧКИ

НЕ ПИСАТИ ПРЕКО  
ПОЉА ЗА ОДГОВОРЕ

Означавати овако: **X**

ENG1B



ОВДЕ ПРИПИСНУТИ И ОТРГНУТИ!



Nacionalni centar  
za vanjsko vrednovanje  
obrazovanja

# DRŽAVNA MATURA

ЕНГЛЕСКИ ЈЕЗИК – ОСНОВНИ НИВО

Испит писања

ОЦЕЊИВАЧ **1**

1 2 3 4 5 7 8 9 0

Идентификациона налепница  
**ПАЖЉИВО НАЛЕПИТИ!**

E  
N  
G  
2  
B

ПРАЗАН ПАПИР ☐

D-S072

Број  
бодова

0 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐ 9 ☐ 10 ☐

Писани коментари оцењивача су детаљније објашњени у Испитном каталогу из Енглеског језика.

Шифра оцењивача: \_\_\_\_\_

ENGB.72.SR.R.E2.01



63595

НЕ ФОТОКОПИРАТИ  
ОБРАЗАЦ СЕ ЧИТА ОПТИЧКИ

НЕ ПИСАТИ ПРЕКО  
ПОЉА ЗА ОДГОВОРЕ

Означавати овако: **X**

ENG2B



ОВДЕ ПРИПИСНУТИ И ОТРГНУТИ!



Nacionalni centar  
za vanjsko vrednovanje  
obrazovanja

# DRŽAVNA MATURA

ЕНГЛЕСКИ ЈЕЗИК – ОСНОВНИ НИВО  
Испит писања

ОЦЕЊИВАЧ **2**

1 2 3 4 5 7 8 9 0

Идентификациона налепница  
**ПАЖЉИВО НАЛЕПИТИ!**

E  
N  
G  
2  
B

ПРАЗАН ПАПИР ☐

D-S072

Број  
бодова

0 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐ 9 ☐ 10 ☐

Писани коментари оцењивача су детаљније објашњени у Испитном каталогу из Енглеског језика.

Шифра оцењивача: \_\_\_\_\_

ENGB.72.SR.R.F2.01



63596

НЕ ФОТОКОПИРАТИ  
ОБРАЗАЦ СЕ ЧИТА ОПТИЧКИ

НЕ ПИСАТИ ПРЕКО  
ПОЉА ЗА ОДГОВОРЕ

Означавати овако: **X**

ENG2B





---

## ОПШТА УПУТСТВА

Пажљиво прочитајте сва упутства и следите их.

Не okreћите страницу и не решавајте задатке док то не одобри водитељ испитне просторије. Испит читања и писања траје **75** минута без паузе. Добро распоредите време како бисте могли решити све задатке.

Испит читања се састоји од задатака повезивања, задатака вишеструког избора и комбинованих задатака допуњавања.

- У задацима повезивања **сваки** садржај означен бројем повежите **само са једним** одговарајућим садржајем који је означен словом (задатак 1).
- У задацима вишеструког избора од више понуђених одговора одаберите **само један** (задачи 2 и 3).
- У комбинованим задацима одаберите **само један** садржај који најбоље надопуњава текст (задачи 4, 5 и 6).

При решавању ових задатака можете писати по страницама ове испитне књижице.

**Одговоре морате означити знаком X на листу за одговоре.** Када решите задатке, проверите одговоре. Сваки тачан одговор доноси један бод.<sup>1</sup>

Испит писања састоји се од задатка писаног текста. Писани текст обликујте следећи приложено упутство **те га обавезно напишите на лист за уредно писање у овој испитној књижици.** Можете писати по листу за концепт, али се његов садржај неће бодовати. Пишите читко. Текст ће се бодовати са нула (0) бодова ако је писан великим штампаним словима или ако је нечитко написан.

На 2. страници ове испитне књижице приказан је начин означавања одговора и начини исправљања грешака. Приликом исправљања грешака потребно је ставити параф (искључиво скраћени потпис, а не пуно име и презиме).

Употребљавајте искључиво хемијску оловку која пише плавом или црном бојом.

Проверите да ли сте налепили идентификационе налепнице на све испитне материјале.

Желимо Вам много успеха!

---

<sup>1</sup> Бодови у свакој од три испитне целине имају одређени удео у коначном резултату.

Ова испитна књижица има 22 странице, од тога 4 празне.

## Task 1

### Questions 1-5

Match each message (1-5) and its meaning (A-F).

There is **one** letter that you do **not** need.

Mark your answer on the answer sheet.

There is an example at the beginning (0→G).

- 0** I haven't heard from you in ages. I was just wondering what was up with you. Is everything okay?
- 1** You may want to consider the options you've got carefully. If you ask me, at this point in life you can't afford to make another mistake, as it could really cost you.
- 2** You've obviously had a hard time recently, so why don't you take your mind off it and just relax a bit. Let somebody else make the choice. I'd be happy to do it for you.
- 3** If you thought things through carefully, you wouldn't be in this position now. Whenever you make a bad choice, something unpleasant happens – you know that. Just accept it.
- 4** I know you've been under a lot of pressure lately and it's a tough choice for sure, but I don't think I can wait for your response any longer.
- 5** It couldn't be prevented, no matter what you say. I realise you're worried and thinking about it constantly, but you can get over it. Time fixes everything.

- A** You need to make up your mind.
- B** It's time to face the consequences.
- C** You can leave this decision to me.
- D** Things will work out for you eventually.
- E** You'll get your answer as soon as possible.
- F** Think twice before you make your next move.
- G** **How are you?**

## Task 2

### Questions 6-10

You will read five emails.

For each question (6-10), choose the correct answer (A, B or C).

Mark your answer on the answer sheet.

**6** Hi Ben,

Thanks for suggesting we take a break in July and go sailing. It'll be more challenging than last year. In the meantime, I've noticed your efforts are no longer appreciated at the office, so maybe you should start looking for something else. We can go through the options when we meet on Friday. I'll book us a table at the Asian restaurant.

Greta

What do Ben and Greta need to discuss?

- A** A job change.
- B** Going out for a meal.
- C** The upcoming holidays.

**7** Hey,

We're going to the zoo this weekend. The plan was to do the Canopy Walk, something like walking along a bridge that connects trees up high above the animals. But Mona and I will pass since we have a problem with heights. We'll spend all our time watching the animals at ground level and trying not to disturb them. Can't wait.

Paul

How does Paul feel about the visit to the zoo?

- A** He is worried about it.
- B** He doesn't want to go.
- C** He is looking forward to it.

**8** Hello,

I was going to enrol in a basic AI course, about machine learning and data science. These courses can be expensive, and this would be an issue if I wasn't working throughout the summer. Given my regular college studies that have priority, my schedule is just too busy. I'm feeling a bit anxious about postponing it, but it's just until the next semester.

May

Why **won't** May enrol in the course?

- A** It's too stressful.
- B** She doesn't have the time.
- C** She doesn't have the money.

**9** Hi,

The presentation's over. A careful review of the app's development took up a fair amount of time, so he skipped the most recent info. It's all online though, and he actually succeeded in making us want to buy the app. Also, if I were him, I'd put the slides in a logical order for easier understanding. See you in the lobby.

Reid

What does Reid say about the presentation?

- A** It was convincing.
- B** It was up-to-date.
- C** It was well organised.

**10** Hi,

I recently ordered a 1TB external hard drive online and paid €45 for it. It seemed a great buy but failed to arrive. So, the company offered me a refund or to send another at a discount of €10. Really affordable, only this time I needed one fast and decided to pay the extra €10 in the shop to be able to use it immediately.

Jo

How much did Jo get her hard drive for?

- A** €35.
- B** €45.
- C** €55.

## Task 3

### Questions 11-15

Read the text below.

For each question (11-15), choose the correct answer (A, B or C).

Mark your answer on the answer sheet.

### Japan at Kew Gardens in Autumn

At Kew Gardens, London's most beautiful and well-known park, the latest Japan Festival is now celebrating this nation's fascinating oriental culture. Today, a growing interest means that popular Japanese plants come from local sellers, but plant hunters brought back the first and most recognisable plants, while the more uncommon ones were actually transported in secret!

A deep respect for and love of nature are at the heart of many Japanese cultural traditions. 'Bonsai' is growing tiny trees in pots throughout the year, in even the smallest spaces. 'Hanami' is the practice of enjoying the beauty of cherry blossom while sitting under trees in spring. 'Haiku' is the tradition of poetry celebrating nature and connecting people with the ever-changing environment. This year's festival is focused on 'One Thousand Springs': an artistic installation presenting 5,000 haikus. Visitors can also lose themselves in the relaxing sounds created by musician Yosi Horikawa. Meanwhile, Kew's staff have made an important contribution with their display that celebrates the chrysanthemum, Japan's national flower.

The Gardens' Pavilion will again be the place for classes in Japan's flower-arranging tradition, 'Ikebana'. Because it is popular, the art of giant calligraphy will be demonstrated by a famous artist, to share the beauty of this ancient practice. The organisers will also proudly present a 1½-mile walk through stunning vegetation in search of autumn leaves – an activity that has not been offered before!

In addition to these interesting options to choose from, festival-goers can try a selection of Japanese teas and sweets at a tea house offering delicious snacks. A workshop on Japanese garden design will help enthusiasts to learn zen-garden techniques. Lastly, a series of magical evening walks will offer a special way to experience Kew Gardens: under the glow of cleverly created Japanese-inspired lamps.

**11** How did Kew Gardens get its rarer plants?

- A** They were sneaked in.
- B** They came from collectors.
- C** They were bought in Japan.

- 12** When is 'Hanami' practised?
- A** All year round.
  - B** In one specific season.
  - C** During the Japan Festival at Kew.
- 13** What is the central event of the Japan Festival?
- A** A plant display.
  - B** A poetry exhibition.
  - C** An audio experience.
- 14** What new experience does the festival offer its visitors?
- A** Giant calligraphy.
  - B** Flower arranging.
  - C** Autumn-leaf hunting.
- 15** Where will visitors be able to learn practical skills?
- A** Along a garden path.
  - B** At a food and drink stand.
  - C** At a gardening presentation.

## Task 4

### Questions 16-20

Read the text below.

For each question (16-20), choose the answer (A-F) that best completes the sentence.

There is **one** letter that you do **not** need.

Mark your answer on the answer sheet.

There is an example at the beginning (0→G).

### Backpacking in Nature

Backpacking is a popular form of travel for people who love adventure. This activity, (0) \_\_\_\_\_, allows you to explore distant places and enjoy yourself in nature. One of the main benefits of backpacking is freedom, (16) \_\_\_\_\_.

The equipment includes a durable backpack, lightweight tent, and sleeping bag and is designed to be efficient and easy to carry. Backpackers, who often hike long distances, (17) \_\_\_\_\_. High-quality hiking boots, which protect your feet and provide support, are essential for a successful trip.

Navigation tools like maps, compasses and GPS devices are crucial for staying on track in unfamiliar terrain. Those backpackers who enjoy exploring unknown routes (18) \_\_\_\_\_. Additionally, water-purification systems, which make water from natural sources safe to drink, are vital for staying hydrated.

Backpacking trips can range from a weekend getaway to a few-months-long adventure, (19) \_\_\_\_\_. This process usually includes researching the area and packing appropriately, (20) \_\_\_\_\_. Backpackers often prefer minimalism and find joy in appreciating the simplicity and beauty of nature.



- A** so that the journey can be safe and enjoyable
- B** and they call for careful planning and preparation
- C** need gear that is both functional and comfortable
- D** rely on these gadgets to ensure they do not get lost
- E** because they are sure the traveller's basic needs are covered
- F** as you can travel at your own speed and change plans at any time
- G** which involves carrying all your essentials in a backpack

## Task 5

### Questions 21-25

Read the text below.

For each question (21-25), choose the answer (A, B or C) that best completes the sentence.

Mark your answer on the answer sheet.

There is an example at the beginning (0→C).

### Painted Ladies

You may not know it by name, but you (0) \_\_\_\_\_ certainly recognise a Painted Lady butterfly at the beginning of summer. But what many people do not know is that when these remarkable creatures arrive (21) \_\_\_\_\_ their European destinations each year, on occasions forming vast balls in the sky visible from the ground, they have travelled thousands of kilometres from Central Africa, where the species spends the winter.

Yet more remarkably, the journey is actually made by several generations moving northwards, a fact established by scientists who used forensic techniques to determine where individual specimens (22) \_\_\_\_\_ grown up. Until recently, however, it was not known (23) \_\_\_\_\_ the Painted Lady returned to Africa at the end of summer or simply died with the beginning of cold weather.

A mass survey in 2009 across Europe provided the answer. It was discovered that the butterfly did (24) \_\_\_\_\_ return to Africa; however, the flight was made at a height of 500 metres above the ground, (25) \_\_\_\_\_ advantage of favourable winds to reach speeds of nearly 50 km/h. The distances covered are immense – up to 15,000 kilometres – and the individuals that eventually arrive in Africa can be up to six generations later than those that began the southward trip.

0

- A might
- B shall
- C will

21

- A at
- B by
- C on

**22**

- A** have
- B** had
- C** were

**23**

- A** how
- B** if
- C** when

**24**

- A** indeed
- B** once
- C** probably

**25**

- A** takes
- B** taken
- C** taking

## Task 6

### Questions 26-30

Read the text below.

For each question (26-30), choose the answer (A-I) that best completes the sentence.

There are **four** letters that you do **not** need. Mark your answer on the answer sheet.

There is an example at the beginning (0→J).

### Marine Clocks

Ships' captains of the 17<sup>th</sup> century made long oceanic voyages calculating their latitude – distance from the equator – by (0) \_\_\_\_ the night sky, but not knowing their longitude (distance from the prime meridian). An accurate clock keeping an exact record of the time at a ship's starting point was needed to determine this.

However, contemporary clocks worked inaccurately in the poor conditions aboard sailing ships. The British parliament offered a reward of £20,000 to whoever (26) \_\_\_\_ invent a timepiece able to cope with the wide (27) \_\_\_\_ in temperature, pressure and humidity and so work reliably.

The person who accepted the (28) \_\_\_\_ was John Harrison, a carpenter and clockmaker.

Having already (29) \_\_\_\_ clocks with moving parts made from wood, he adapted his ideas firstly into a series of marine clocks, and some time (30) \_\_\_\_ watches, that became famous worldwide. Sadly, he never received the full amount of the prize, even though his clocks can be seen – still working – in London museums today. A self-educated provincial tradesman, he made powerful enemies in the Royal Society, who always underestimated his achievements.

- A designed
- B can
- C later
- D variations
- E seaside
- F could
- G heat
- H worked
- I challenge
- J observing

ИСПИТ ПИСАЊА  
(Writing Paper)

Read the message from Peter.

Write Peter a reply. Answer **all** his questions.

Write **80-100** words. Write your reply on the next page.

**Do not sign your full name.**

Hello!

My parents want me to clean my room and do other household chores regularly.

So I wonder what you have to do at home and why?

When did you start doing household chores and how did you learn to do them?

What is your favourite obligation at home and why?

Peter

**Писани текст обавезно напишите на лист за уредно писање.**

[illegible]

[illegible]



Празна страница

Празна страница

Празна страница

Празна страница